

① Undrained Shear Strength

$$s_u = \sigma'_v \mathbf{S}(\text{OCR})^m, \text{ where } \mathbf{S} = (s_u/\sigma'_v)_{\text{NC}}$$

② Overconsolidation Ratio, OCR

$$\text{OCR} = \frac{\sigma'_p}{\sigma'_{vo}} = \left[\frac{s_u/\sigma'_{vo}}{\mathbf{S}} \right]^{1/m}$$

③ Maximum Past Pressure, σ'_p , from Field Vane Shear Tests

$$\sigma'_p = \sigma'_{vo} \left[\mu \frac{(s_u)_{\text{FV}}/\sigma'_{vo}}{\mathbf{S}_{\text{DSS}}} \right]^{1/m}, \quad \text{where, } \mathbf{S}_{\text{DSS}} = (s_u/\sigma'_{vc})_{\text{NC}} \text{ from Direct Simple Shear Tests}$$

$\mu = \text{Field Shear Vane Correction Factor}$

FIG_25: SHANSEP Principles of Normalized Undrained Strength Behavior